DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LE	ADS AND SIG	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	LEADS STYLE		
Normal style, varied acc to vul, (4)5+. Can be light reopening		Lead		
UCB: good 3+ card raise, jump cue = mixed raise	Suit	4 th , 2 nd from 3+ bad		
2N over M: good 3+ (or 4+ if UCB available) card raise	NT	4 th , 2 nd from 3+ b	4 th , 2 nd from 3+ bad	
New suits on 1L/2L(over 1x) are NF. Fit jumps by PH	Subseq			
	Other:			
			LEADS	
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	Lead	Vs. Suit		
2nd/4th Live : 15-18; System on	Ace	AK, A		
Reopening: 11-16: 2C ask – 2D min. 2M/N medium. 3L max	King	KQ		
2C-2D-3C repeat stayman	Queen	QJ	QJ	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Jack	AJ10, KJ10, J10		
1-suiter : Weak (5-10), 6+ cards , Intermediate when V v NV	10	H109, 109(x)		
2NT Response to 2-level jump overcall: asking	9	109x (with good switch), 9x		
Unusual NT: lowest 2 unbid suits, 5-5 +	Hi-X	Sx, xSx Sxx xxS		
4 th seat : Suit = Intermediate. 2N = 19-21 bal	Lo-X	<u> </u>		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		SIGNALS	IN ORDER C	
2-cue (minor): 5-5 +, both majors, wide ranging, not poor if V		Partner's lead	Declarer's	
Over 1C: 2C natural. 2D majors.	1	Reverse Attitude	Suit prefer	
Over short D: 2D natural. 2H majors	Suit 2	Some SP/NEU	Some SP/N	
2-cue (maj.): 5-5 +, OM+m wide range, not poor if vul	3			
2N constructive suit enquiry. 3C P/C	1	Reverse Attitude	<mark>Smith</mark>	
Jump cue asks for stop for NT	NT 2	Reverse Count	Suit prefer	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	3	Suit Preference	NEU	
X: Penalty; 2C: Majors; 2D: weak 6+ M;		including Trumps)		
		ooking for ruff), sto	d Smith, som	
	following	to declarer		
2M: 5+M opening values, 2NT: big 2-suiter; 3x: natural				
PH : X = either m or both majors. 2C C+ major. 2D D + major			DOUBLES	
VS.PRE-EMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOU	Γ DOUBLES (Style	; Responses;	
DBL: T/o thru 4H (2N response=puppet to 3C).	Emphasis	se majors, can be	light with cla	
Action DBL over 4S. 3-cue = 50M 5m not GF				

2M/3M 4M good 40M/5m bid NOW lowest suit sign off. Over 4H 4N 0 ace S/T. 5C 1 ace, S/T. 5D 2 aces S/T

2NT: 15-18; 3NT to play; 4 minor = minor + a major GF

Redouble: (9)10+ (with xx or worse over 1M opener,

Over 2N: 3C puppet, 3D 5+OM, Cue shortage, 3S 5+C, 4C 5+D

VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣

OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

1M (X) ? 1N-> 2M-1 are transfers; 1M (X) 3C = mixed raise

Over 4S 4N 0/1 ace S/T, 5D 2 aces S/T

Vs. 1C: X=majors, 1N=minors Vs. 2C: X=majors, 2N=minors

further X are penalty by either player

LEADO AND CIONALO									
LEADS AND SIGNALS									
OPENING	LEADS STYLE								
	Lead		In Partner's Suit						
Suit	4 th , 2 nd from 3+ ba		3 rd , 5 th . Att if supported						
NT	4 th , 2 nd from 3+ ba	<u>d</u>	4 th , 2 ^{nd.} att if supported						
<u>Subseq</u>	Attitude		Attitude						
Other:									
LEADS									
Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT						
Ace	AK, A		AK, A						
King	KQ		AK, KQ, UB/CT (REV)						
Queen	QJ		KQ, QJ						
Jack	AJ10, KJ10, J10		AJ10, KJ10, J10						
10	H109, 109(x)		H109, 10x, 109x						
9	109x (with good s	witch), 9x	9x, (109x	with good switch)					
Hi-X	Sx, xSx Sxx xxS		Sx, xSx (S						
Lo-X	xSx (Sxx) HxS Hxx	(S(+)	xSx (Sxx)) HxS, HxxS					
		N ORDER O	F PRIORIT	ГҮ					
F	Partner's lead	Declarer's lead		Discards					
1 F	Reverse Attitude	Suit preference		Reverse Attitude					
Suit 2	Some SP/NEU	Some SP/N	NEU	SP/NEU					
3									
1 F	Reverse Attitude	Smith		Reverse attitude					
NT 2 F	Reverse Count	Suit prefere	ence	SP/NEU					
3 5	Suit Preference	NEU							
Signals (ir	cluding Trumps): l	JDCA, Suit p	oreference	in trumps,(peter					
	oking for ruff), std s								
following t	to declarer		-						
		DOUBLES							
TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (Style; F	Responses;	Reopenin	g)					
Emphasise majors, can be light with classic shape or in reopening									
Emphasics majors, our be light that oldeste shape of in respenting									
SPECIAL	ARTIFICIAL & CON	/PETITIVE	DBLS/RDL	s					
Support DBL and RDBL below 2M (guarantees 7-card fit) Not mandatory									
andator	1								
1m (1H) V = 41 anadaa 10 = daniaa 40 1N = 10 12									
<u>· · · · · · (</u>	1m-(1H)-X = 4+ spades. 1S = denies 4S. 1N = 10-12 1C-(1D)-X=4+H. 1H=4+S. 1S=denies 4M. 1N=10-12								
10-(10)-X=4+H. TH=4+S. TS=defiles 4M. TN=10-12 1N (X)[pen] XX = 5-card suit. 2 any = that suit plus higher suit;									
1 / 5									
1N (X)[not pen] XX = values, others = system on									

CATEGORY: **GREEN** NCBO: SCOTLAND PLAYERS: Brian SPEARS - Barnet SHENKIN SYSTEM SUMMARY 5 card majors, minors 3+ cards, 2/1 Transfer responses to 1C 2D = weak only multi. 2M = M+minor weak **1NT**: NV v VUL 10-13 1st/2nd. 10-14 3rd. 15-17 4th always Variable 11-14/15-17 otherwise 2 Over 1 Responses: FG SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE 1x-1M-1N-? 2C = ART, INV or to play in 2D. 1x-1M-1N-? 2D = ART, FG; 3C = to play.1C 1S 1N 2H= 5+C inv/ 2S = 5+D FG 1C 1D= 4+H/ 1H = 4+S/ 1S = no major/ 1N = 10-12 1M-3C = inv+ raise of openers major Transfer Lebensohl after 1N (2D/H/S) Lebensohl after 1X (2M) P (P) X 3NT opener = H or S 8-9.5 tricks Transfers after 1N (3X) SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES When we have shown FG values; when opponents sacrifice **IMPORTANT NOTES** PSYCHICS: Rare

W B F CONVENTION CARD

1.		3	4S 4H	3+C may be light acc to vul/pos	1D=4+H,1H=4+S,1S=no major, 1NT = 10-12 2C=4+C FG, no M, 3D/H/S=PRE, 2D=5+C 10-12 OR 2N invite OR 6+D FG 2M=6+M FG, 2N=NAT FG, 3C=5-8(9)	1C-1x-1H/S/N-? 2-way CB/3C to play 1C-2D-2H asks -natural response 1x-1y-2N-4-suit TRF (on after comp)	NS Jump response = FG on 2L/weak on 3L	
		3	4H	may be light acc to vul/pos	2D=5+C 10-12 OR 2N invite OR 6+D FG		2L/weak on 3L	
		3	4H			1y 1y 2N 4 quit TDE (on ofter comp)		
		3	4H		2M=6+M FG, 2N=NAT FG, 3C=5-8(9)	1x-1y-2iv-4-Suit 1KF (on after comp)	Fit-jump by PH, 4m Fit-jump	
		3	4H			1m-1M-2N-3C-3D-3M=to pl see note C		
1•				3+D (only 3D when 4432)	1M = 4+M, 1NT = 6-10, 2C = FG, 3H/S=PRE	1m-1M-2N-3C-3D-4C=6M slam try		
1•				may be light acc to vul/pos	2D=4+D FG,no M, 2H=5+D 10-12 OR	1D-2H-2S asks -natural responses		
1♥					2N INV OR 6+H FG OR 6+C FG, 2S 6+S GF	1D/H/S-1x-1N ? 2-way CB. 3C = to play		
1♥					2N =NAT FG no M, 3C=6+C INV; 3D=5-8(9	1m-1M-2N-3C-3C-3OM=5M+4m		
		5	4S	5+H	1S = 4+S (if then 3H = FG), 1NT = 0-11(12)		P-1M-2C = 3+M P-1M-2D = 4+M	
				may be light acc to vul/pos	2C = 3+C FG, 2D = 5+D FG, 2H = 5-9,		1M (X) ? then 1N-> 2M-1 = TRF	
					2S =6+S FG, 2N = 4+H 15+(or equivalent), 3C = 3+H LIM+			
					3D =6+D inv, 3H=4+H 5-8(9), 3S/4C/D=SPL	1		
1♠		5	4H	5+S	1NT = 0-11(12), 2C = 2+, 2H = 5+H FG	1	1	
				may be light acc to vul/pos	2S = 5-9, 2NT = 4+M 15+, 3C = limit+, 3+S	1	1	
				ind facing in die to tall, pee	3D = 6+D inv. 3H =6+H inv, 3S=4+S 5-8(9)		1	
					3N =good PRE in S, 4C/D/H=SPL, <15			
1NT			4H	NV v VUL 10-13 1st/2nd,	2C = STAY (may not have major)	1N 2S 2N/3C 3D/M = C with short D/M	2N puppet > 3C if interference	
				10-14 3rd, 15-17 4th	2D = H, 2H = S, 2S = C, 2N = D	1N 2red 2M 30M = 6M with S/S	Transfer lebensohl	
				Variable 11-14/15-17 otherwise	3C = 5-card stayman, 3D = 55minors FG,	1NT 2R 2M: 4C=BAL S/T, 4D=KC in M	Cue=shortage	
					3M = short M (13)(45), 4C = gerber	2C 2D 3M=4M 5+0M, 2C 2M 30M=6M with S/S	Transfers over 3L overcalls	
				1	4D/H=TRF to 4H/S, 4S=mild raise 4N BAL	1N 2D 2H 2S = 5S 5H inv+		
2♣	Yes	0	4H	22+ Semi-Balanced	2D = Relay,, 2H=5+S, pos, 2S = 6+C	2C 2D 2H = H or strong bal - 2S asks	2C (2any) 2N = natural pos	
				Any FG	pos, 3C = 6+D pos , 3D = 6+H pos	2C 2D 3M = 4M longer D	3C/D/H=TRF, 6+/good 5-suit	
				,	3H/S/C/D = semi-solid S/C/D/H	2C 2D 2S 3C = second negative NOW	3S = semi-pos+, 6+C	
					See note B	3S by either side non-forcing		
2•	Yes	0		Weak-only multi, 5+M	2H= p/c, 2S = G/T in H, 2N = ask, 3m NF,	2N 3C=any MIN, 3D=H max, 3H=S max,	2D 2N 3D 3H asks SPL	
				Str dependent on vul/position	3M/4H=P/C, 4C=TRF to M, 4D=bid M,	2N 3S = 6H4S max, 3N=6S4H max	2D 2N 3H 3S asks SPL	
2♥		5		Weak, 5H 5+m V	2S = T/P, 2N = ask, 3C = p/c, 3D = G/Tn H,	2N 3C/D = natural min		
				Weak, 5H 4+m NV	3S = 6+S INV	2N 3C 3H/S = max with C/D		
2•		5		Weak, 5S 5+m V	2N = ask, 3C = p/c, 3D = G/T in S,	2N 3C/D = natural min		
				Weak, 5S 4+m NV	3H = 6+H INV	2N 3H/S = max with C/D		
2NT			4H	20-21 Semi-Balanced	3C = puppet, 3D/H = TRF; 3S = pup 3N with	See Note [A]		
					minor/minors slam try, 4C =gerber,			
				May include offshape/singleton	4D/H = TRF to H/S, 4S = STR 4N BAL,			
3X		6	-	0-11HCP, PRE varies due to VUL/position	4C (4D if x=C) = pre KC, 4H/S = nat 3C 3D demands 3H	3C 3D 3H 3S = to play 3C 3D 3H 3N = P with CA see note D		
3NT	Yes			Long major, 8.5-9.5 tricks	4C=S/T, 4D=BID MAJOR, 4H=P/C, 5m=ASK	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
4X		(6) 7		0-11HCP, PRE	4C 4D=PRE KC, 4m 4M=T/P, 4H 4S=T/P	RKCB 1430. Over exclusion KC 3041.P0D1 – DEPO (above trump suit)		
4NT	Yes			Good 5m bid	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Cue bid 1st/2nd round controls equally		
5X	. 30	(7)8		PRE		3NT = non-serious slam try in some Major auctions, LAST TRAIN		

Supplementary notes

3D = inv, 6+D

3M = short M, 6+D, GF

A - 2NT continuations

```
2NT 3C 3D = denies 2h 2S/3H 2S
2NT 3C 3N = 2S 2H or 2S 3H
2NT 3C 3D 3H = denies 4H,
2NT 3C 3D 3S = 4H
2NT 3C 3D 3N = 4S 4H, game only
2NT 3C 3D 4N = 4S 4H, slam try
2NT 3D 3H/3H 3S = 3-card H/S NOW next step shows shortage - next step asks UTL
2NT 3D 3H 3N = balanced slam try
2NT 3D 3H 4C = 4C or 4S - 4D asks UTL
2NT 3D 3H 4D = 4D
2NT 3D 3N 4H = slam try, 6+H
2NT 3H 3S 3N = shortage 4C asks UTL
2NT 3H 3S 4C = 4C or 4H 4D asks UTL
2NT 3H 3S 4D = 4D
2NT 3H 3S 4H = balanced slam try
2NT 3H 3N 4S = slam try, 6+S
2NT 3C 3D 4H = 5S5H, game only
B-2C continuations
2C 2D 2H 3C/3D/3H/3S = semi-positive in D/H/S/C
C - 1x 1y 2NT continuations
1x 1S 2NT 3C 3D 4H = 5S5H, game only
D - 3C 3D 3H continuations
3C 3D 3H 4C = game try
D - 1C 1S 1N continuations
1C 1S 1N 2C 2D 2H = 4C 4D invitational
             2S = 5D 4C invitational NOW 3H asks for H shortage NO, YES
                                      3S asks for S shortage NO, YES
              2N = 5D(332)
             3C = 5C 5D invitational NOW 3H asks for shortage UTL
```

```
1C 1S 1N 2H = inv, 5+C
2S = GF, 5+D
2N = asks
3C = 5D 4C NOW 3D asks shortage None UTL
3D = 6+D, short C
3M = 5D 5C short M

1C 1S 1N 2D 2H = asks
2S = 4D 5C NOW 3C asks shortage None UTL
2N = 4D 4C
3C = 5C(332)
```

E - 1M 2N continuations

1M-2N-? 3C = min. 3D asks for S/S 1M 2N 3C 3H/S/N= 15+ w/SPL UTL 1M 2N 3C 4C/D/H= 15+ w.void UTL 1M 2N 3D=extras with S/S 1M 2N 3H=extras with 4-card suit 1M 2N 3S/3N=extras 6M/5M balanced 1M 2N 4m/H(after1S)=extras 55

F - 3N 4C continuations

```
3N 4C 4D = good hand with H
4H = mild try
4S = 1 or 4 KC
4N = KC
5C = 0 or 3 KC etc.
3N 4C 4N = KC in S
5H = long H suit, cue-bid in S
```

in all auctions, 6M-1 by either player is merely transferring declarer if we haven't already done so.